Look at the following examples of parenthetical, or in-text, citations. Use the St. Martin’s resource on our web page and these examples to help you create parenthetical citations in your context paragraphs.

**Quotations**

**Citations WITHOUT signal phrases**

1. Malala Yousafzai is a "teenage activist...and famous advocate for gender equality" who was attacked in 2012 ("Malala's Shooters" 1).

2. Mullah Fazlullah is "the head of the Pakistani Taliban" who ordered the attack on Yousafzai ("Malala's Shooters" 1).

3. Tehrik-e-Taliban is "a larger group made up of several violent terror organizations from across the tribal areas" such as North Waziristan ("Malala's Shooters" 1).

**Summarize** (W.10.9)

**Citation WITH a signal phrase**

4. As indicated in the AP's "Malala's Shooters Arrested Nearly Two Years On," Malala spoke for and fought for the right of girls to receive an education in an area where many Islamic extremists believe women belong at home, and that education for both sexes is a Western idea (2).

**Paraphrase** (W.10.9)

**Citation WITHOUT signal phrase**

5. The September 14 article indicates that Fazlullah is from northwestern Swat Valley, the same as Malala. He became the head of the Taliban fighters after their last leader was killed by the U.S. military in North Waziristan. Fazlullah and the Taliban fighters prefer an "extreme version of Islamic law," and were attempting to overthrow the Pakastani government in the area ("Malala Shooters 2).

**Citation WITH a signal phrase**

6. According to the AP, ten Taliban fighters led by Mullah Fazlullah and suspected of being involved in the 2012 attack on teenage education activist Malala Youfsafzai, have been arrested in Pakistan ("Malala Shooters").

Works Cited

"Malala's Shooters Arrested Nearly Two Years On." *Newsela.* Web. 14 Sep. 2014.